

<b>Causes and Effects of Imperialist Expansion</b>	
Type	Group Affected
<b>Economic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Need for raw materials and markets created by the Industrial Revolution</li> <li>* Desire for place to invest excess capital at a high rate of return</li> </ul>
<b>Social</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Drive to spread Christianity – <i>White Man's Burden</i> by Rudyard Kipling</li> <li>* Ruled by the strongest and the fittest and the need to spread Social Darwinism – Western Culture</li> </ul>
<b>Political</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Desire for great power status as owning colonies meant power and prestige</li> <li>* Competitive drive to gain control of an area and obtain military bases and outposts before a rival country could do the same</li> </ul>

<b>Imperialist Control</b>	
Type	Arrangement
<b>Colony</b>	Direct control by the Mother Country
<b>Protectorate</b>	Foreign ruler remains in place but with foreign powers advisers
<b>Sphere of Influence</b>	Foreign power has exclusive rights to development
<b>Concession</b>	Foreign power has the exclusive right to develop one specific aspect of the economy
<b>Lease</b>	Foreign power leases (rents) an area from a less developed country

<b>Possible Effects of Colonialism</b>	
Positive Effects	Negative Effects
Infrastructure improved	Peoples with common backgrounds separated
Education improved	Natural resources exploited
Access to medical care increased	Native cultures damaged
Food supply increased	Economic self-sufficiency lost
Economic development stimulated	Cash crops overemphasized
Decreased internal conflicts	Family life disrupted