Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen
Points were first outlined in a
speech Wilson gave to the
American Congress in January
1918. Wilson's Fourteen Points
became the basis for a peace
program and it was on the back
of the Fourteen Points that
Germany and her allies agreed
to an armistice in November
1918



- 1. No more secret agreements ("Open covenants openly arrived at").
- 2. Free navigation of all seas.
- 3. An end to all economic barriers between countries.
- 4. Countries to reduce weapon numbers.
- 5. All decisions regarding the colonies should be impartial
- 6. The German Army is to be removed from Russia. Russia should be left to develop her own political set-up.
- 7. Belgium should be independent like before the war.
- 8. France should be fully liberated and allowed to recover Alsace-Lorraine
- 9. All Italians are to be allowed to live in Italy. Italy's borders are to be "along clearly recognizable lines of nationality."
- 10. Self-determination should be allowed for all those living in Austria-Hungary.
- 11. Self-determination and guarantees of independence should be allowed for the Balkan states.
- 12. The Turkish people should be governed by the Turkish government. Non-Turks in the old Turkish Empire should govern themselves.
- 13. An independent Poland should be created which should have access to the sea.
- 14. A League of Nations should be set up to guarantee the political and territorial independence of all states.