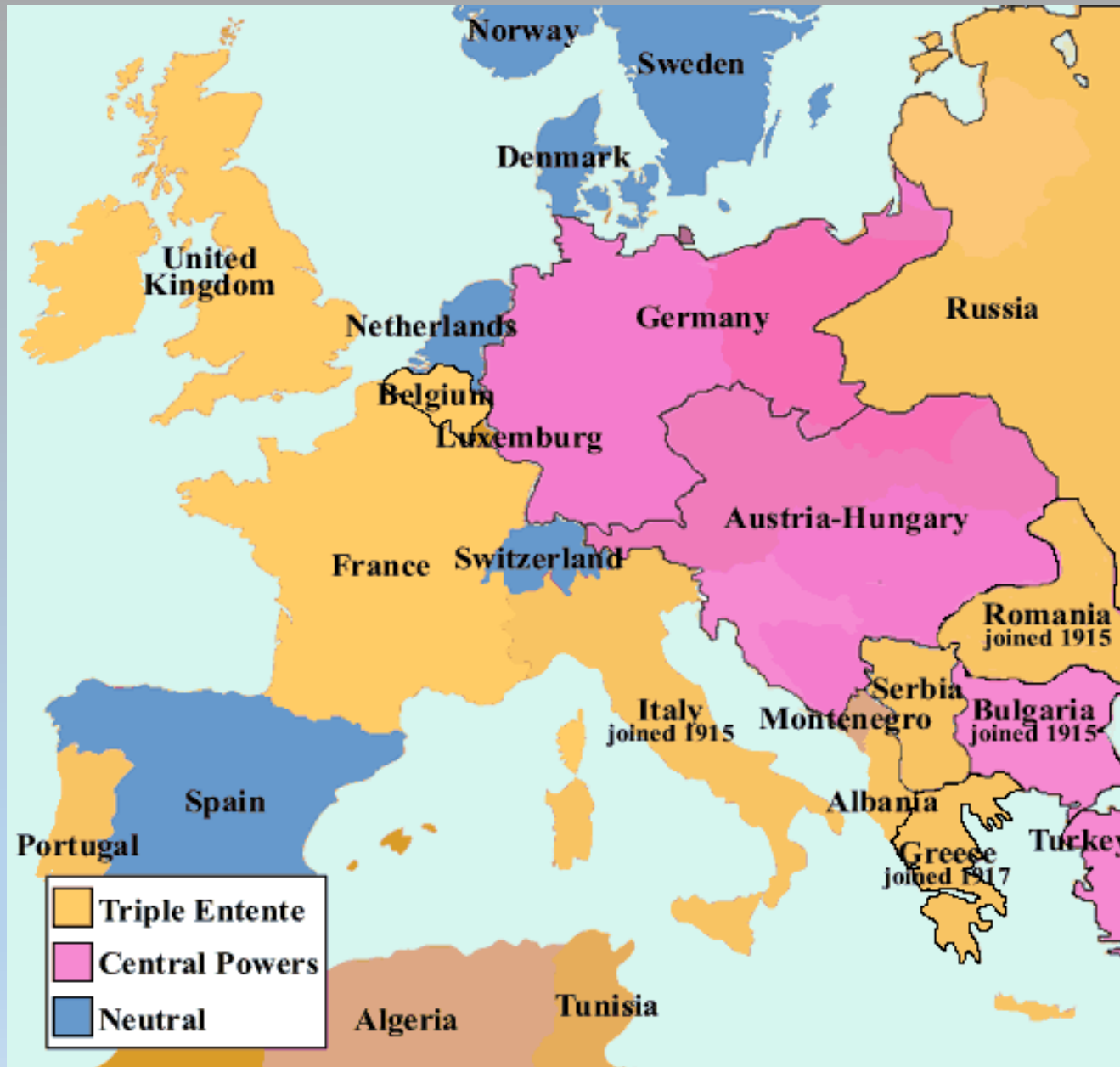




November 11th, 2018



Militarism
Alliances
Nationalism
Imperialism
Assassination



WAR EXTRA!

The



World.

WAR EXTRA!

PRICE ONE CENT.

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1914.

10 PAGES

PRICE ONE CENT.

GERMANY DECLARES WAR; ALL EUROPE IS IN ARMS

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 1—The German Ambassador, in the name of his Government, sent to the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs at 7.30 o'clock a declaration of war.

The announcement is made by the St. Petersburg telegraph agency, which is considered the official news agency of Russia.

RATE DECISION PROVES PARTIAL VICTORY FOR 52 EASTERN RAILROADS

Flat Horizontal Increase Is Refused, But 5 Per Cent Granted in Some Cases.

WILL ADD TO INCOMES.

Raise Granted Between Buffalo and Pittsburgh and the Mississippi.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—Five per cent. increase in freight rates between Buffalo and Pittsburgh and the Mississippi river were granted today by the Interstate Commerce Commission in a decision in the eastern advance rate case. All increases east of Pittsburgh and Buffalo were denied.

No increases were granted on Lake and Great Lakes. All rates return within the coastal freight administration.

BANKERS CONFER TO KEEP AMERICAN GOLD AT HOME

Financiers and Washington Agree It Is Necessary for Defense.

Leading bankers of New York and Philadelphia met at the office of J. P. Morgan today to discuss the financial situation and arrange for whatever preliminary steps might be considered necessary to protect the United States from the indirect effects of European war. The meeting was behind closed doors and no statement was issued. It is under-

ATLANTIC LINERS PARALYZED IN RUSH FOR PASSAGE

English Liners Refuse to Take Any Passengers for Continental Europe.

The partial paralysis of transatlantic shipping is causing acute distress and helping to bring to thousands of Americans on the Continent and in England. Their difficulties are made worse by their inability to cash drafts and checks or to use any money except that of the country in which they happen to have been marooned. Word comes from Paris that every berth on every transatlantic steamer scheduled to sail up to Sept. 15 was engaged, and Americans in Paris were panic-stricken. According to cables here to-day, one American paid \$1,000 for a steerage ticket to New York.

Mr. Meyer of the Hamburg-American office in New York, who had engaged a fine stateroom on the Potsdam, which sails to-day, by wireless and cable the eve-

BASEBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE. AT PHILADELPHIA. CHICAGO—1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1—4 PHILADELPHIA—6 0 0 0 2 0 2 0—10

Batteries—Pierce, Humphreys and Archer; Meyer and Knicker. Umpire—Hart and Higley.

AT BOSTON. ST. LOUIS—1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—3 BOSTON—0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0

Batteries—Fertel and O'Connor; James and Oweby. Umpire—Keane and Quigley.

AMERICAN LEAGUE. AT DETROIT. WASHINGTON—0 0 0 0 0 0— DETROIT—0 0 0 0 0 0—

AT CHICAGO. BOSTON—0 0 0 0 0 0— CHICAGO—0 0 0 1 0 1—

AT ST. LOUIS. ATHLETIC—4 2 0 0— ST. LOUIS—0 0 0 0—

Batteries—Rush and Hilday; Wetman, Houch and Agnew. Umpire—Thores and Clancy.

ITALY BREAKS THE TRIPLE ALLIANCE; FRANCE CALLS OUT HER WAR ARMY

7,474,000 ANSWER FIRST CALL; 7 WARRING NATIONS CAN PUT 32,541,000 MEN IN THE FIELD

RUSSIA has ordered a complete mobilization of her army in European Russia.

GERMANY has ordered a complete mobilization of her reserve, naval and military.

FRANCE has called to the colors every available reserve.

AUSTRIA already has her complete strength in the field.

SERBIA has called out every able-bodied man into the army.

ENGLAND has practically cut off communication with the rest of the world. Her fleet is mobilized and cleared for action and it is believed that the reserves have been summoned to the colors.

ITALY, though an ally of Austria and Germany, quits Germany and may even throw her strength to England, France and Russia.

According to the latest authentic figures at the War Department's Intelligence Office in Washington, the strength of the warring nations in the preliminary stages of mobilization will be:

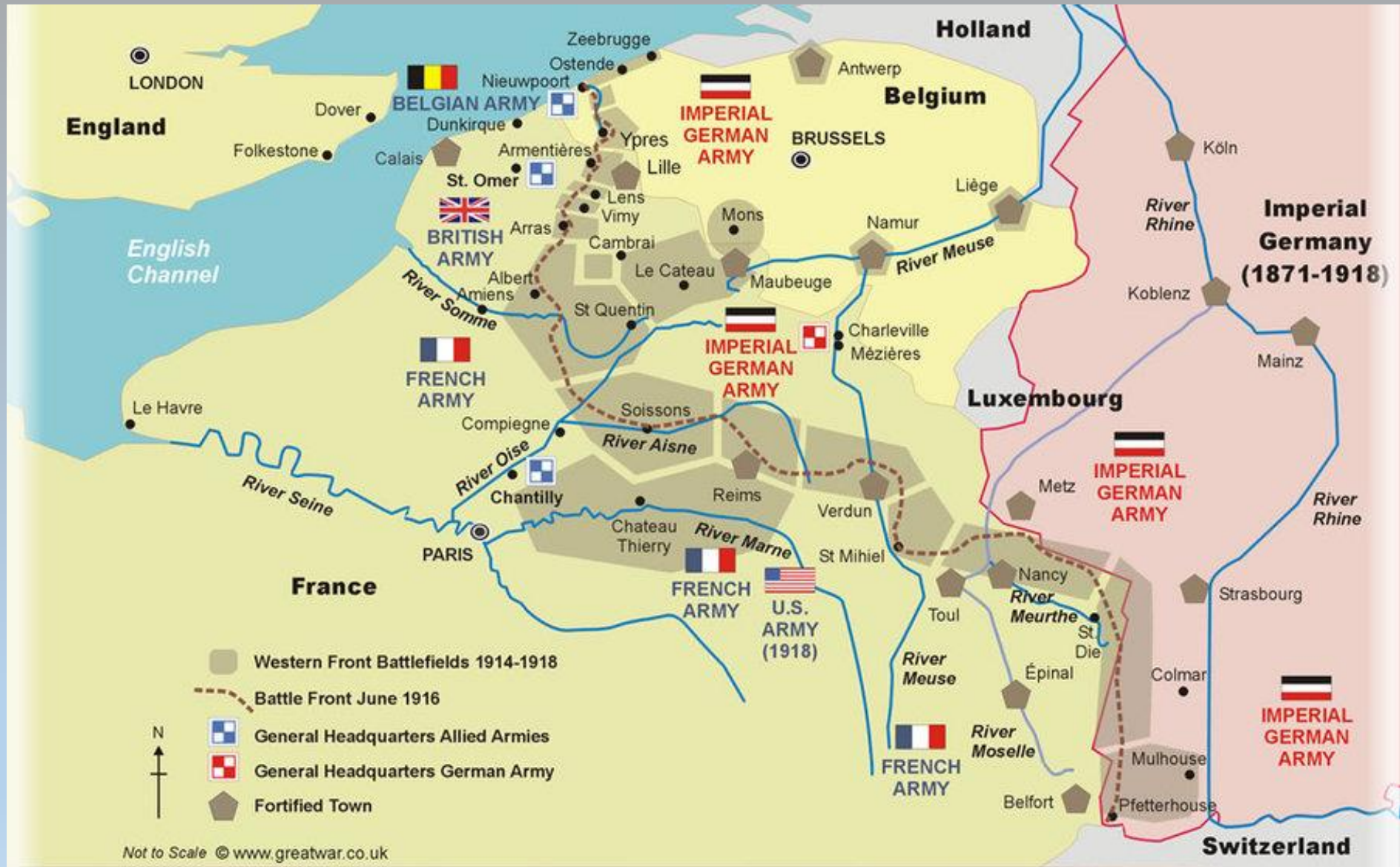
	Men.	Warships.
Russia	1,500,000	162
Germany	1,500,000	240
Austria	800,000	28
Serbia	300,000	—
England	600,000	107
France	1,300,000	246
Italy	600,000	114

This would be the first mobilization. All the nations except England could then call upon an immense trained reserve. The first clash, however, would call 1,474,000 men to the colors.

England Gives Formal Notice That She Will Side With France and Russia and Back Up Her Agreements to the Full Extent of Her Power and Resources.

PARIS, Aug. 1.—A crucial stage in the war situation was reached to-night when the British Ambassador called at the Elysee Palace and pledged the support of England to France in the impending crisis while Italy notified Germany that she will remain neutral. This development establishes that the Triple Alliance has lost Italy, while the Triple Entente, by England's declaration, presents an unbroken front.

The British Ambassador assured the President of the Republic that England will stand by her treaties and her obligations to the limit of her resources. He said he was instructed by his Government to endorse the stand France has taken.



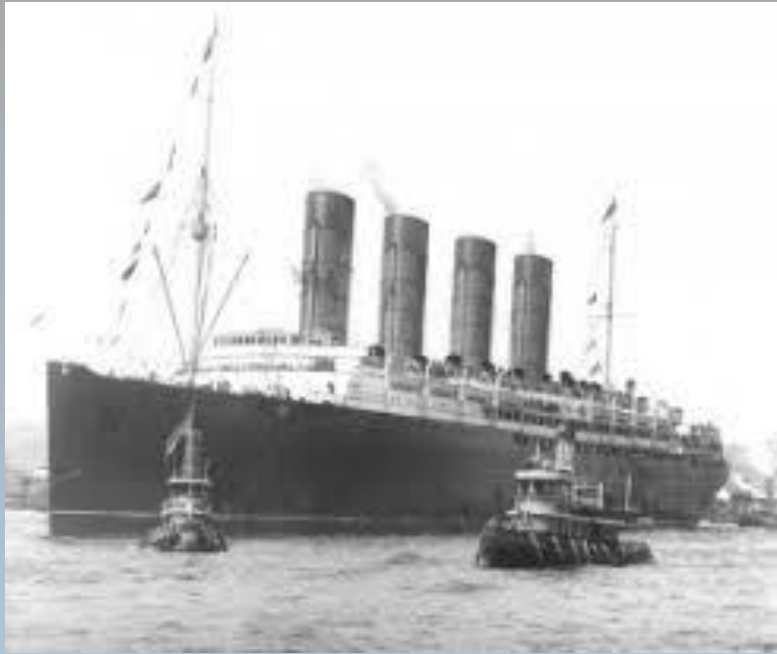












"All the News That's Fit to Print."

The New York Times.

THE WEATHER

Fair today; tomorrow rain or snow; moderate southerly winds. For full weather report see page 10.

VOL. LXVI., NO. 21,601.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1917.—TWENTY PAGES.

ONE CENT In Advance New York. TWO CENTS For England and Other Parts. THREE CENTS Elsewhere.

REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA; CZAR ABDICATES; MICHAEL MADE REGENT, EMPRESS IN HIDING; PRO-GERMAN MINISTERS REPORTED SLAIN

RAILWAY STRIKE ORDERED TO BEGIN TOMORROW NIGHT

Managers and Heads of Brotherhoods End Final Conference, Both Defiant.

WILSON SEEMS THE ONLY HOPE

President Now to Have No Authority, but May Make Appeal to Patriotism.

FIVE DAYS' GRACE FOR MILK

Travelers to Have Time to Get Home—Appeal for the Public's Approval.

The eight-day fight between the railroads of the United States and the nation's laborers has entered the country again here to-day with a national-wide strike.

Government Heads Hold a Mysterious Conference

Reported to Be New York Times. WASHINGTON, March 16.—A conference surrounded with much mystery took place late this afternoon in the office of the Secretary of State, in addition to Secretary Lansing, it was attended by Mr. Baker, the Secretary of War, Mr. Daniels, the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Clegg, the Chief of the State Department, and Mr. Woodley, personal agent adviser to the Secretary of State.

After the conference it was said by one of those who attended that no particular subject had been discussed. It had been decided, he disclosed, to make a statement that naturally came up for discussion at this critical period in the relations of the United States.

FRYATT'S FATE FOR OUR GUNNERS

German Threat to Put to Death Crews of Any Armed American Ship They Capture.

WARNING IN MUNICH PAPER

Assumes That President "Realizes Fate to Which He is Subjecting His Artillerymen."

LONDON HAILS REVOLUTION

Expected Czar's Overthrow and Sees Brighter Prospects for the Allies.

THINK THE COUP DECISIVE

Well-Informed Observers Believe the Patriotic War Party Has Made Its Control Secure.

FEAR NO SEPARATE PEACE

With Weak Ruler Deposed and Pro-German Advisers Ousted, They Predict New Victories.

People in Revolt Burn and Slay in Streets of Russia's Capital

Fashionable Hotel Riddled by Machine Guns When Pro-German Shoots at Crowd—Grand Frederick's Home Set on Fire and Family Ill-Treated—General de Kouring Shot.

Steamer and Protopoff Reported Assaulted

People Out in New York Times. LONDON, Friday, March 16.—The

Duma Appeals to the Army for Unity Against Foe; Gives Pledge of No Weakening or Suspension of War

LONDON, March 15.—The Revier correspondent at Petrograd telegraphs under date of yesterday: "The Military Committee of the Duma has asked all the officers not yet employed by the committee to undertake the organization of the soldiers who joined the people, and fully grant the capital. The committee issued a statement, pointing out that at the present moment, when facing an enemy who would take advantage of the temporary weakness of the country, it was absolutely necessary to make every effort to maintain the power of the army. It added that the blood of the Russians who had died during the two and a half years of war joined the people to do this."

The President of the Duma sent telegrams to the commanders of the Baltic and Black Sea Fleets, to the chiefs of the armies on the northern, southwestern, western, Transcaucasian, and Caucasian fronts, and to the Chief of the General Staff, requesting that the army and navy preserve absolute calm, and to be sure that the struggle against the foreign enemy was not suspended or weakened even for a single moment. The telegram sent these commanders added:

An address, the army and navy must continue bravely and valiantly to defend the country, and while the Provisional Committee is aided by the military element in the capital and with the moral support of the people in restoring calm and regular activity, with officers, soldiers, and sailors should fulfil their duty."

The officers of the Petrograd garrison at a general meeting unanimously agreed to recognize the authority of the Executive Committee of the Duma until the formation of a permanent Government.

An Imperial order issued today to Petrograd today. It is estimated that there are now 60,000 troops in the capital.

ARMY JOINS WITH THE DUMA

Three Days of Conflict Follow Food Riots in Capital.

POPULACE TAKE UP ARMS

But End Comes Suddenly When Troops Guarding Old Ministers Surrender.

CZAR FINDS CAPITAL GONGS

Returns from Front After Receiving Warning from Duma, and Gives Up His Throne.

Leading Figures in Russian Revolution.



Czar Nicholas II who has abdicated. Empress, Alexia II's wife who will succeed as the throne.



Grand Duke Frederick, shot on the 15th. General de Kouring, shot on the 15th.





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LONDON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1918.

ONE PENNY.

END OF THE WAR

GERMANY SIGNS OUR TERMS & FIGHTING
STOPPED AT 11 O'CLOCK TO-DAY.

ALLIES TRIUMPHANT. FULL ARMISTICE TERMS

FOCH AND LLOYD GEORGE TELL NEWS
THAT SENT THE WORLD REJOICING. EVACUATION TO THE RHINE AND
BRIDGEHEADS FOR ALLIES.

BRITISH BACK AT MONS! U BOATS TO SURRENDER.

THE WEATHER
Fair tonight and Tuesday;
slowly rising temperature; light
variable winds.

THE LOWELL SUN

6
O'CLOCK

ESTABLISHED 1878 LOWELL MASS. MONDAY NOVEMBER 11 1918 14 PAGES 1 CENT

PEACE

Armistice Signed and World War is Over. Pres. Wilson Stops Draft. Lays Terms of Truce Before Congress

(BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS)

After 1567 days the greatest war in history ended this morning at 6 o'clock, Washington time. Announcement of the tremendous event was made at the state department at the capital at 2.45 o'clock this morning and in a few seconds was



GERMANY ASKS PEACE EXTRA EXTRA ON WILSON'S 14 POINTS

Thousands Gather for Celebration When News of Peace Move Comes

Thousands of people gathered in the city to celebrate the news of the peace move. The celebration was held in the city square and was attended by a large number of people. The news of the peace move was received with great joy and enthusiasm by the people of San Luis Obispo. The celebration was held in the city square and was attended by a large number of people. The news of the peace move was received with great joy and enthusiasm by the people of San Luis Obispo.

WILSON THE MAN OF HOUR

President Wilson is the man of the hour. His leadership and vision have guided the nation through these difficult times. He is the man who has brought us to the brink of peace.



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NO PEACE TALK UNTIL GERMAN TROOPS LEAVE FRANCE, BELGIUM, RUSSIA

Washington, Nov. 14.—There will be no peace talks until German troops have left France, Belgium, and Russia. This is the message that officials with diplomatic training today in the White House. The President has made it clear that peace negotiations will not begin until the German troops have been driven out of these countries. The President's position is clear and firm. He will not negotiate with the enemy until they have been defeated.

White, Matthew - First World War Casualties

Source: [Historical Atlas of the Twentieth Century](#)

Countries	Total Mobilized	Killed & Died	Wounded	Prisoners & Missing	Total Casualties	Casualties % of Mobilized
Allied Powers						
Russia	12,000,000	1,700,000	4,950,000	2,500,000	9,150,000	76.3
France	8,410,000	1,357,800	4,266,000	537,000	6,160,800	76.3
British Empire	8,904,467	908,371	2,090,212	191,652	3,190,235	35.8
Italy	5,615,000	650,000	947,000	600,000	2,197,000	39.1
United States	4,355,000	126,000	234,300	4,500	364,800	8.2
Japan	800,000	300	907	3	1,210	0.2
Romania	750,000	335,706	120,000	80,000	535,706	71.4
Serbia	707,343	45,000	133,148	152,958	331,106	46.8
Belgium	267,000	13,716	44,686	34,659	93,061	34.9
Greece	230,000	5,000	21,000	1,000	17,000	11.7
Portugal	100,000	7,222	13,751	12,318	33,291	33.3
Montenegro	50,000	3,000	10,000	7,000	20,000	40.0
Total	42,188,810	5,152,115	12,831,004	4,121,090	22,104,209	52.3
Central Powers						
Germany	11,000,000	1,773,700	4,216,058	1,152,800	7,142,558	64.9
Austria-Hungary	7,800,000	1,200,000	3,620,000	2,200,000	7,020,000	90.0
Turkey	2,850,000	325,000	400,000	250,000	975,000	34.2
Bulgaria	1,200,000	87,500	152,390	27,029	266,919	22.2
Total	22,850,000	3,386,200	8,388,448	3,629,829	15,404,477	67.4
Grand Total	65,038,810	8,538,315	21,219,452	7,750,919	37,508,686	57.6



"In Flanders Fields"

by Col. John McCrae,

In Flanders Fields The poppies blow
Between the crosses row on row
That mark our place; and in the sky
The larks, still bravely singing, fly

Scarce heard amid the guns below.
We are the dead, short days ago
We lived, felt dawn, saw sunset glow,
Loved and were loved and now we lie
In Flanders Fields.

Take up our quarrel with the foe
To you, from failing hands , we throw
The torch, be yours to hold it high.
If ye break faith with us, who die
We shall not sleep, though poppies grow
In Flanders Fields.



THEY SHALL GROW NOT OLD, AS
we that are left grow old:

AGE SHALL NOT WEARY THEM,
nor the years condemn.

At the going down of the sun and

IN THE MORNING,

We will remember them.

